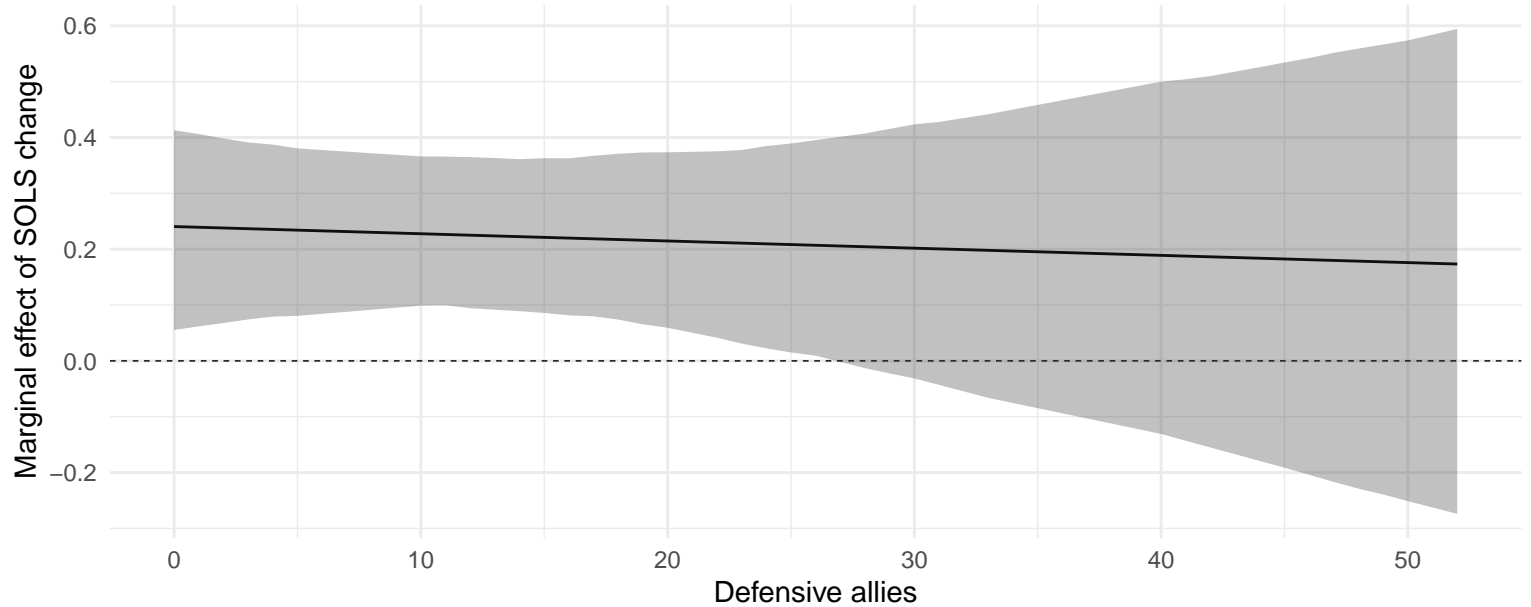


Defensive alliances



Note: Shaded region indicates 95% confidence interval around marginal effect.